

Department of Sanskrit

SYLLABUS

Sanskrit Generic (CBCS)

(Academic session 2018019 to 2022-23)

&

NEP – CCF

SANSKRIT

MAJOR/MINOR SEMESTER I and II

(W.E.F Academic Session 2023-24)

University of Calcutta

Syllabus

SANSKRIT GENERIC ELECTIVE(UNDER CBCS)

2018-19 to 2021-22

Semester-wise break-up of Sanskrit Generic Elective for students having Honours in other disciplines.

Semester I Generic Elective Course I (GE-I)	Code: (SAN-G-CC-B1-TH/TU)
Semester II Generic Elective Course II (GE-II)	Code: (SAN-G-CC-B2-TH/TU)
Semester III Generic Elective Course III (GE-III)	Code: (SAN-G-CC-B3-TH/TU)
Semester IV Generic Elective Course IV (GE-IV)	Code: (SAN-G-CC-B4-TH/TU)

Faculty – Sm. Reba Bhattacharya, Associate Professor

SEMESTER – 1

Sanskrit Poetry

Books:

- i) Raghuvamsam: Canto – 1
Composed by Kalidasa
Verses: 1 – 25
- ii) Sisupalavadham: Canto – 1
Composed by Magha
Verses: 1 – 30
- iii) Nitisatakam:
Composed by Bhartrihari
Verses: 1 – 20
- (iv) History of Sanskrit Poetry

SEMESTER – II

Sanskrit Prose

Books:

- i) Sukanasopadesa: Up to the end of the Text.
By Banabhatta.
- ii) Sivarajavijayam: Nisvasa – 1
By Ambicadatta Vyasa
- iii) Survey of Sanskrit Literature: Prose

SEMESTER – III

Sanskrit Drama

Books:

- i) Abhijnanasakuntalam: By Kalidasa Act I – VII
- ii) Technical Terms from Sanskrit Dramaturgy: After Sahityadarpana: By Visvanatha
- iii) History of Sanskrit Drama

SEM – IV

Sanskrit Grammar

Books:

- i) Laghusiddhanta–Kaumudi Samjna Prakarana by Varadaraja
- ii) Laghusiddhanta-Kaumudi Sandhi Prakarana
- iii) Laghusiddhanta–Kaumudi Vibhaktyartha Prakarana

Department of Sanskrit

University of Calcutta

Four-year (Honours & Honours with Research) Courses of Studies

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Semester I & II of the Sanskrit UG course (Major & Minor) and also of IDC, under C C F in respect of NEP 2020 for Four Year Undergraduate Programme :

- A. 30% of answers have to be written in Sanskrit language and Devanāgarī script excluding IDC. Rest of 70% may be answered in Sanskrit or Bengali or English whichever is comfortable to the students.
- B. Questions have to be set in Sanskrit language and Devanāgarī script excluding IDC. In that case questions will be set in English and Bengali both languages.
- C. Following topics are suitable for the syllabus of Semester I (Major I & Minor I) :
- D. Further communication about any change may be made by the UG Board of Studies only on receiving specific instructions from the appropriate authorities of the University.

Course Title : General Grammar and Metre

(Unit - I)

(Basic Concept of General Grammar)

1. Declension (शब्दरूपाणि) :
नरः, मुनिः, साधुः, लता, नदी, मतिः, फलम्, वारि, मधु, अस्मद्, युष्मद्, तत्, यत्, इदम्, किम्, अदस्, एकः, द्विः, त्रिः, चतुर, पञ्चन्, षष्, अष्टन्।
2. Conjugation (धातुरूपाणि):
भू, कृ, गम्, सेव्, क्री, दा, श्रु, चि (लट्, लोट्, लङ्, विधिलिङ्, लृट्)
3. Avyaya (अव्ययशब्दाः) :
अद्य, यदा, तदा, इह, श्वः, परश्वः, ह्यः, परह्यः, प्रातः, सायम्, शनैः, उच्चैः, एव, इव, अलम्, उपरि, अधः, विना, ऋते, अन्तरेण, अन्तरा, उभयतः, परितः, प्राक्, परम्, क्व।
4. Case-ending and Sandhi (कारक-विभक्तिः, सन्धिः)
5. Suffix (प्रत्ययः) :
कृत् → क्वाच्, ल्यप्, तुमुन्, शतृ, शानच्, क्त, क्तवतु, तव्य, अनीयर्, यत्।
तद्धित → अण्, इण्, ढक्, ख, छ, मतुप्।
6. Compound (समासः)।

(Unit - II) (Metre)

1. Following topics from Chandomañjarī of Gangādāsa :

पद्यम् , वृत्तम् , अक्षरम् , गणाः, लघुः, गुरुः, यतिः ।

2. Selected Metres (छन्दः) :

इन्द्रवज्रा, उपेन्द्रवज्रा, उपजातिः, शालिनी, भुजङ्गप्रयातम्, वंशस्थविलम्, मालिनी, प्रहर्षिणी, रुचिरा, शिखरिणी, वसन्ततिलकम्, मन्दाक्रान्ता, शार्दूलविक्रीडितम्, स्रग्धरा ।

References :

- i) ভট্টাচার্য, মহামহোপাধ্যায়্যচার্য শ্রীরবীন্দ্রনাথ : শব্দরূপদীপিকা, সংস্কৃত বুক ডিপো।
- ii) ভট্টাচার্য, মহামহোপাধ্যায়্যচার্য শ্রীরবীন্দ্রনাথ : ধাতুরূপদীপিকা, সংস্কৃত পুস্তক ভাণ্ডার।
- iii) Sastri, Janakinath : Helps to Study of Sanskrit.
- iv) Durgācaraṇa Sāṃkhyavedāntaīrtha (ed.) : Vyākaraṇa Kaumudī, Sanskrit book Depot.
- v) মুখোপাধ্যায়, ডঃ সচ্চিদানন্দ : সিদ্ধান্তকৌমুদী : সমাসপ্রকরণ।
- vi) মুখোপাধ্যায়, ডঃ সচ্চিদানন্দ : সিদ্ধান্তকৌমুদী : কারকপ্রকরণ।
- vii) পণ্ডা, ডঃ বিশ্বরঞ্জন : সন্ধি প্রকরণ।
- viii) Lahiri & Sastri : Pāṇinīyam, Sanskrit Book Depot.
- ix) Vidyānidhi, Gurunātha : Chandomañjarī.
- x) বসু, ডঃ অনিল : ছন্দস্তত্ত্ব ।

E. Following topics are suitable for the syllabus of SEC for Semester I (Major I & Minor I) :

1. Translation from Bengali to Sanskrit in short sentences.
2. Translation from Sanskrit to either Bengali or English.
3. Comprehension in Sanskrit.
4. Paragraph writing in Sanskrit.
5. Letter writing in Sanskrit.

F. Following topics are suitable for the syllabus of Semester II (Major II & Minor II) :

Course Title : History of Sanskrit Literature

(Unit - I)

(History of Vedic Literature)

ऋग्वेदः, यजुर्वेदः, सामवेदः, अथर्ववेदः, ब्राह्मणम्, आरण्यकम्, उपनिषद्, वेदाङ्गानि।

(Unit - II)

(History of Classical Sanskrit Literature)

1. रामायणम्, महाभारतम्, पुराणम्।
2. Historical works and Lyrical poetry.
3. Brief discussions on the following authors and their works :
कालिदासः, भासः, अश्वघोषः, भारविः, भट्टिः, दण्डी, बाणभट्टः, शूद्रकः, श्रीहर्षः, भट्टनारायणः, कुमारदासः, हर्षदेवः।

(Unit - III)

(History of Scientific and Technical Sanskrit Literature)

व्याकरणशास्त्रम्, दर्शनशास्त्रम्, अलङ्कारशास्त्रम्, आयुर्वेदः, वास्तुशास्त्रम्, सङ्गीतशास्त्रम्, नाट्यशास्त्रम्, गणितशास्त्रम्, ज्योतिषशास्त्रम्, शिल्पशास्त्रम्।

(Unit - IV)

(Contribution of Scholars in the field of Sanskrit Literature)

1. Pt. Gaurinātha Śāstrī.
2. M. M. Pañcānan Tarkaratna.
3. M. M. Kālīpada Tarkācārya.
4. M. M. Pramathanāth Tarkabhūṣaṇ.
5. Rājñī Bhabānī.
6. M. M. Niranjana Swarūp Brahmacārī.

References :

- i) गोप, युधिष्ठिर : संस्कृतसाहित्ये इतिहास, संस्कृत बुक डिपो।
- ii) बसु, योगीराज : वेदों परीक्षण।
- iii) श्रीअनिर्वाण : साहित्य प्रसङ्ग, हैमवती प्रकाशनी ट्रस्ट, कोलकाता।
- iv) भौमिक, जगन्नीचरण : संस्कृत साहित्ये इतिहास।
- v) बन्द्योपाध्याय, धीरेन्द्रनाथ : संस्कृत साहित्ये इतिहास, पश्चिमबङ्ग राज्य पुस्तक पर्यद, कोलकाता।
- vi) भट्टाचार्य, विष्णुपद : प्राचीन भारतीय अलङ्कारशास्त्रे भूमिका।
- vii) भट्टाचार्य, डः अमित : भारतीय दर्शने रूपाखण, संस्कृत बुक डिपो।
- viii) सेनगुप्ता, ज्योति : भारतीय दर्शन।
- ix) Keith, A. B. : History of Sanskrit Literature, MLBD, Delhi.
- x) Shastri, Gaurinath : A Concise History of Sanskrit Literature, MLBD, Delhi.
- xi) Winternitz, Maurice : Indian Literature (Vol. I-III), MLBD, Delhi.
- xii) Krishnamachariar, M. : History of Classical Sanskrit Literature, MLBD, Delhi.
- xiii) Jana, Sunil Kumar : Anubada Chandrika, Sanskrit Book Depot.

- xiv) Shukla, D.N. : Vāstu-Śāstra : Hindu Science of Architecture - Mānasāra Series (Vol.1), Munshiram Monoharlal Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- xv) Shukla, D.N. : Vāstu-Śāstra : Hindu Canons of Iconography and painting - (Vol.2), Munshiram Monoharlal Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

G. Followings are suitable for the **IDC for Semester I & II :**

1. (a) Medical Science; (b) Music, Painting, Dance - **Semester I.**
2. (a) Mathematics & Astronomy; (b) Architecture - **Semester II.**

H. Following topics are suitable for the syllabus of **SEC for Semester II (Major II & Minor II) :**

1. Spoken Sanskrit.
2. Computer Awareness for Sanskrit (Basic Computer Awareness, Typing in Unicode for Preservation and Digitalization of Sanskrit Text Web Publishing)

References :

- i) Bose, D.M., Sen, S.N., Subbarayappa, B.V. : A Concise History of Science in India, Indian National Science Academy, New Delhi.
- ii) Shrushti, Keshav : Science and Technology in Ancient India, Vijnāna Bhāratī Publication.
- iii) Naqvi, Nasim, H. : A Study of Buddhist Medicine and Surgery in Gāndhāra, MLBD, Delhi.
- iv) Subbarayappa, B.V. : Medicine and Life Sciences in India : History of Science, Philosophy and Culture in India (vol. IV, Part 2), D.P. Chattopadhyaya (Gen. Ed.), Centre for studies in Civilizations, New Delhi.
- v) Roychaudhuri, Bimalakanta : The Dictionary of Hindustani Classical Music, MLBD, Delhi.
- vi) Shukla, D.N. : Vāstu-Śāstra : Hindu Canons of Iconography and Painting - (Vol. 2), Munshiram Monoharlal Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- vii) Baumer, Rachel Van M., Brandon, James R. : Sanskrit Drama in Performance, MLBD, Delhi.
- viii) Subbarayappa, B.V. : The Tradition of Astronomy in India, Jyotiḥśāstraḥ : History of Science, Philosophy and Culture in India (Vol. IV, Part 2), D.P. Chattopadhyaya (Gen. Ed.), centre for Studies in Civilizations, New Delhi.
- ix) Datta, Bibhutibhusan, Singh, Avadhesh Narayan : History of Hindu Mathematics (Part I & II), Asia Publishing House, New Delhi.
- x) Dhaky, M.A. : Architecture in India : History of Science, Philosophy and Culture in India (vol. IV, Part 2), D.P. Chattopadhyaya (Gen. Ed.), centre for Studies in Civilizations, New Delhi.
- xi) Shukla, D.N. : Vāstu-Śāstra : Hindu science of Architecture Mānasāra Series (Vol.1), Munshiram Monoharlal publishers pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

xii) Online Tools for Sanskrit Grammar developed by Computational Linguistics Group,
Department of Sanskrit, University of Delhi : [http:// Sanskrit.du.ac.in](http://Sanskrit.du.ac.in) .